

El pasado simple - Verbos regulares

En inglés, el tiempo *pasado simple* refiere al pretérito, un tiempo gramatical en cuando una acción ocurrió y fue completado en el pasado.

Para verbos regulares, el pasado simple normalmente se forma al añadir *-ed* al infinitivo (sin *to*).

**verbo + ed = pasado simple
(pretérito)**

walk walked
caminar

push pushed
empujar

greet greeted
saludar

cover covered
cubrir

Verbos que terminan en vocales

Para verbos regulares que terminan en el [vocal](#) -e, añade solamente *-d*.

bake baked
cocer

prize prized
apreciar

hope hoped
esperar

assume assumed
suponer

tie tied
amarar

hoe hoed

azadonar

free freed

liberar

Muy pocos verbos en inglés termina en un vocal que no sea -e. Para esos verbos, añade -ed.

henna hennaed

alheñar

ski skied

esquiar

echo echoed

resonar

Excepciones: los verbos *go* y *do* son verbos irregulares - mira abajo.

Verbos que terminan en y

Para verbos regulares que terminan en un [vocal](#) + y, añade -ed.

play played

jugar

decay decayed

descomponer

survey surveyed

mirar

enjoy enjoyed

disfrutar

Excepciones: los verbos *say* (decir) y *buy* (comprar) son irregulares - mira abajo.

Para verbos regulares que terminan en un [consonante](#) + *y*, hay que cambiar la *-y* por una *-i* y entonces añadir *-ed*.

cry cried
llorar

dirty dirtied
ensuciar

ready readied
preparar

magnify magnified
magnificar

Excepciones: el verbo *fly* (volar) es un verbo irregular - mira abajo.

Verbos que terminan en consonantes

Para verbos regulares que terminan en una [vocal corta](#) seguido por un consonante, hay que doblar el consonante final antes de añadir *-ed*.

dam dammed
represar

beg begged
rogar

sin sinned
pecar

stop stopped
parar

rub rubbed
frotar

Cuando el verbo regular tiene más que una sílaba, en el inglés americano el consonante final está doblado solamente cuando el acento tónico cae en la última sílaba.

defer <i>diferir</i>	defered	deferred
regret <i>lamentar</i>	regreted	regretted
reship <i>remandar</i>	reshiped	reshipped
compel <i>obligar</i>	competed	compelled

orbit <i>orbitar</i>	orbited	orbitted
listen <i>escuchar</i>	listened	listenned
travel <i>viajar</i>	traveled	travelled
consider <i>considerar</i>	considered	considerred

Ejemplos

present

I walk to school.
Camino a la escuela.

She works downtown.
Ella trabaja en el centro.

They help on Tuesday.
Ayudan el martes.

He asks a lot of questions.
Hace muchas preguntas.

pretérito

I walked to school.
Caminé a la escuela.

She worked downtown.
Trabajó en el centro.

They helped on Tuesday.
Ayudaron el martes.

He asked a lot of questions.
Hizo muchas preguntas.

El pretérito de todos los verbos regulares en inglés es lo mismo por cada persona gramatical.

I worked downtown.

Yo

You worked downtown.

Tú

He worked downtown.

Él

She worked downtown.

Ella

We worked downtown.

Nosotros

They worked downtown.

Ellos

Verbos irregulares

Verbos irregulares no usan *-ed* para formar el pasado. Para transformarlos hay que cambiar la ortografía.

infinitivo pretérito

buy bought

comprar

do did

hacer

fly flew

volar

forget forgot

olvidar

go went

ir

light lit

iluminar

say said
decir

Completa cada frase con el verbo indicado en el pasado simple:

1. Yesterday I basketball for three hours. (*to play*)
 2. I in Chicago for three years. (*to live*)
 3. My cousin to buy a new jacket. (*to want*)
 4. I to learn Swedish, but it was too difficult for me. (*to try*)
 5. Linda reading that book in two days. (*to finish*)
 6. My brother a book from my father. (*to borrow*)
 7. I meeting your parents. (*to enjoy*)
 8. My sister her hand while she was cooking. (*to burn*)
 9. The workers the door. (*to close*)
 10. I my room last night. (*to clean*)
-
1. He his room green. (*to paint*)
 2. The prisoners last week. (*to escape*)

3. It all day yesterday. (*to rain*)
4. The mechanic my car. (*to repair*)
5. My mom to a new apartment last month. (*to move*)
6. My brother everywhere for his ring. (*to look*)
7. She at me. (*to smile*)
8. My grandfather old bottles. (*to collect*)
9. They to replace his computer. (*to refuse*)
10. I at her joke. (*to laugh*)

Arise	Arose	Arisen	<i>Surgir, Levantarse</i>
Awake	Awoke	Awoken	<i>Despertarse</i>
Be/ am, are, is	Was / Were	Been	<i>Ser / Estar</i>
Bear	Bore	Borne / Born	<i>Soportar, dar a luz</i>
Beat	Beat	Beaten	<i>Golpear</i>
Become	Became	Become	<i>Llegar a Ser</i>
Begin	Began	Begun	<i>Empezar</i>
Bend	Bent	Bent	<i>Doblar</i>
Bet	Bet	Bet	<i>Apostar</i>
Bind	Bound	Bound	<i>Atar, encuadernar</i>
Bid	Bid	Bid	<i>Pujar</i>
Bite	Bit	Bitten	<i>Morder</i>
Bleed	Bled	Bled	<i>Sangrar</i>
Blow	Blew	Blown	<i>Soplar</i>
Break	Broke	Broken	<i>Romper</i>
Breed	Bred	Bred	<i>Criar</i>
Bring	Brought	Brought	<i>Traer Llevar</i>
Broadcast	Broadcast	Broadcast	<i>Radiar</i>
Build	Built	Built	<i>Edificar</i>
Burn	Burnt /Burned	Burnt / Burned	<i>Quemar</i>
Burst	Burst	Burst	<i>Reventar</i>
Buy	Bought	Bought	<i>Comprar</i>
Cast	Cast	Cast	<i>Arrojar</i>
Catch	Caught	Caught	<i>Coger</i>
Come	Came	Come	<i>Venir</i>
Cost	Cost	Cost	<i>Costar</i>
Cut	Cut	Cut	<i>Cortar</i>
Choose	Chose	Chosen	<i>Elegir</i>
Cling	Clung	Clung	<i>Agarrarse</i>
Creep	Crept	Crept	<i>Arrastrarse</i>
Deal	Dealt	Dealt	<i>Tratar</i>
Dig	Dug	Dug	<i>Cavar</i>
Do (Does)	Did	Done	<i>Hacer</i>
Draw	Drew	Drawn	<i>Dibujar</i>

Dream	Dreamt / Dreamed	Dreamt / Dreamed	<i>Soñar</i>
Drink	Drank	Drunk	<i>Beber</i>
Drive	Drove	Driven	<i>Conducir</i>
Eat	Ate	Eaten	<i>Comer</i>
Fall	Fell	Fallen	<i>Caer</i>
Feed	Fed	Fed	<i>Alimentar</i>
Feel	Felt	Felt	<i>Sentir</i>
Fight	Fought	Fought	<i>Luchar</i>
Find	Found	Found	<i>Encontrar</i>
Flee	Fled	Fled	<i>Huir</i>
Fly	Flew	Flown	<i>Volar</i>
Forbid	Forbade	Forbidden	<i>Prohibir</i>
Forget	Forgot	Forgotten	<i>Olvidar</i>
Forgive	Forgave	Forgiven	<i>Perdonar</i>
Freeze	Froze	Frozen	<i>Helar</i>
Get	Got	Got / Gotten	<i>Obtener</i>
Give	Gave	Given	<i>Dar</i>
Go (Goes)	Went	Gone	<i>Ir</i>
Grow	Grew	Grown	<i>Crecer</i>
Grind	Ground	Ground	<i>Moler</i>
Hang	Hung	Hung	<i>Colgar</i>
Have	Had	Had	<i>Haber o Tener</i>
Hear	Heard	Heard	<i>Oír</i>
Hide	Hid	Hidden	<i>Ocultar</i>
Hit	Hit	Hit	<i>Golpear</i>
Hold	Held	Held	<i>Agarrar</i> <i>Celebrar</i>
Hurt	Hurt	Hurt	<i>Herir</i>
Keep	Kept	Kept	<i>Conservar</i>
Know	Knew	Known	<i>Saber Conocer</i>
Kneel	Knelt	Knelt	<i>Arrodillarse</i>
Knit	Knit	Knit	<i>Hacer punto</i>
Lay	Laid	Laid	<i>Poner</i>
Lead	Led	Led	<i>Conducir</i>
Lean	Leant	Leant	<i>Apoyarse</i>
Leap	Leapt	Leapt	<i>Brincar</i>
Learn	Learnt / Learned	Learnt / Learned	<i>Aprender</i>

Leave	Left	Left	<i>Dejar</i>
Lend	Lent	Lent	<i>Prestar</i>
Let	Let	Let	<i>Permitir</i>
Lie	Lay	Lain	<i>Echarse</i>
Light	Lit	Lit	<i>Encender</i>
Lose	Lost	Lost	<i>Perder</i>
Make	Made	Made	<i>Hacer</i>
Mean	Meant	Meant	<i>Significar</i>
Meet	Met	Met	<i>Encontrar</i>
Mistake	Mistook	Mistaken	<i>Equivocar</i>
Overcome	Overcame	Overcome	<i>Vencer</i>
Pay	Paid	Paid	<i>Pagar</i>
Put	Put	Put	<i>Poner</i>
Read	Read	Read	<i>Leer</i>
Ride	Rode	Ridden	<i>Montar</i>
Ring	Rang	Rung	<i>Llamar</i>
Rise	Rose	Risen	<i>Levantarse</i>
Run	Ran	Run	<i>Correr</i>
Say	Said	Said	<i>Decir</i>
See	Saw	Seen	<i>Ver</i>
Seek	Sought	Sought	<i>Buscar</i>
Sell	Sold	Sold	<i>Vender</i>
Send	Sent	Sent	<i>Enviar</i>
Set	Set	Set	<i>Poner(se)</i>
Sew	Sewed	Sewed / Sewn	<i>Coser</i>
Shake	Shook	Shaken	<i>Sacudir</i>
Shear	Shore	Shorn	<i>Esquilar</i>
Shine	Shone	Shone	<i>Brillar</i>
Shoot	Shot	Shot	<i>Disparar</i>
Show	Showed	Shown	<i>Mostrar</i>
Shrink	Shrank	Shrunk	<i>Encogerse</i>
Shut	Shut	Shut	<i>Cerrar</i>
Sing	Sang	Sung	<i>Cantar</i>
Sink	Sank	Sunk	<i>Hundir</i>
Sit	Sat	Sat	<i>Sentarse</i>
Sleep	Slept	Slept	<i>Dormir</i>
Slide	Slid	Slid	<i>Resbalar</i>
Smell	Smelt	Smelt	<i>Oler</i>
Sow	Sowed	Sowed / Sown	<i>Sembrar</i>

Speak	Spoke	Spoken	<i>Hablar</i>
Speed	Sped	Sped	<i>Acelerar</i>
Spell	Spelt	Spelt	<i>Deletrear</i>
Spend	Spent	Spent	<i>Gastar</i>
Spill	Spilt / Spilled	Spilt / Spilled	<i>Derramar</i>
Spin	Spun	Spun	<i>Hilar</i>
Spit	Spat	Spat	<i>Escupir</i>
Split	Split	Split	<i>Hender / partir / rajar</i>
Spoil	Spoilt / Spoiled	Spoilt / Spoiled	<i>Estropear</i>
Spread	Spread	Spread	<i>Extender</i>
Spring	Sprang	Sprung	<i>Saltar</i>
Stand	Stood	Stood	<i>Estar en pie</i>
Steal	Stole	Stolen	<i>Robar</i>
Stick	Stuck	Stuck	<i>Pegar Engomar</i>
Sting	Stung	Stung	<i>Picar</i>
Stink	Stank/Stunk	Stunk	<i>Apestar</i>
Stride	Strode	Stridden	<i>Dar zancadas</i>
Strike	Struck	Struck	<i>Golpear</i>
Swear	Swore	Sworn	<i>Jurar</i>
Sweat	Sweat	Sweat	<i>Sudar</i>
Sweep	Swept	Swept	<i>Barrer</i>
Swell	Swelled	Swollen	<i>Hinchar</i>
Swim	Swam	Swum	<i>Nadar</i>
Swing	Swung	Swung	<i>Columpiarse</i>
Take	Took	Taken	<i>Coger</i>
Teach	Taught	Taught	<i>Enseñar</i>
Tear	Tore	Torn	<i>Rasgar</i>
Tell	Told	Told	<i>Decir</i>
Think	Thought	Thought	<i>Pensar</i>
Throw	Threw	Thrown	<i>Arrojar Tirar</i>
Thrust	Thrust	Thrust	<i>Introducir</i>
Tread	Trod	Trodden	<i>Pisar, hollar</i>
Understand	Understood	Understood	<i>Entender</i>
Undergo	Underwent	Undergone	<i>Sufrir</i>
Undertake	Undertook	Undertaken	<i>Emprender</i>
Wake	Woke	Woken	<i>Despertarse</i>
Wear	Wore	Worn	<i>Llevar puesto</i>

Weave	Wove	Woven	<i>Tejer</i>
Weep	Wept	Wept	<i>Llorar</i>
Wet	Wet	Wet	<i>Mojar</i>
Win	Won	Won	<i>Ganar</i>
Wind	Wound	Wound	<i>Enrollar</i>
Withdraw	Withdrew	Withdrawn	<i>Retirarse</i>
Wring	Wrung	Wrung	<i>Torcer</i>
Write	Wrote	Written	<i>Escribir</i>